**Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Prd:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Features of Utah Settlement**

Pioneers Arrive

Pioneers entered the valley on July \_\_\_\_\_, 1849

Brigham Young: This is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

What holiday did they celebrate right away?

Most pioneers were:

Features of Pioneer Settlements

• \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ laid out in a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ pattern

• \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ streets with irrigation ditches along side

• Large \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for homes and gardens

• Public buildings and parks (called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)in the center of town

• Farmlands lay beyond the public square. What surrounded farms to break the wind?

Settlement Problems

1. Unfamiliar \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but fertile land.
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, snowy winters, but\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ summers.
3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with no fast \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ saw them as intruders.
5. Every year \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of new \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ arrived with no money, jobs, or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Many did not speak \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
6. Grasshoppers, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and locusts ate their crops.
7. Severe hot and cold weather made it hard to grow crops, and there were not enough crops to feed everyone.
8. When \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ came there were conflicts.

What were colonies set up for?

Called to Settle a New Place

• Brigham Young \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people to settle a new place, expecting them to leave their homes and farms and go start over in another place.

• People were often selected for their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

End of the Mormon Gathering

• Protestants and Catholics began to move in from other states

• Church organized \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ended in 1913

Others start coming

What caused lots of people to start moving through Utah?