**Test Four Study Guide**

Please use your notes and textbook to complete this study guide. This study guide will be due at the beginning of class on the day of your Unit Four test. Good luck!

**Mining Notes**

1. Why did people of other religions (not LDS) come to Utah?
2. What are some reasons why Mining was dangerous?
3. What types of towns would Miners live in? (Why didn’t they live in SLC?)
4. How can you tell the difference between a Mining and a Mormon town?

**Territorial Utah Government Notes**

1. Who was the first Territorial Governor of Utah?
2. Who was the second Territorial Governor of Utah?
3. What was unique about the way Utah set up its Territorial Government?
4. What were the major businesses in Territorial Utah?

**Write about the five wars with Native Americans, including their causes, results, and importance.**

1. Walker War- causes, results, and importance.
2. Goshute War- causes, results, and importance.
3. Bear River Massacre- causes, results, and importance.
4. Black Hawk War- causes, results, and importance.
5. Posey War/Last Battle- causes, results, and importance.

**Pioneer Settlers and Native American Conflicts**

1. What was the Bear River Massacre caused by and what was the result of the Massacre?
2. Why did the Walker War end?
3. What was attacked during the Goshute War?
4. What was Utah’s Trail of Tears?
5. Did most Native Americans and settlers live peacefully?
6. What was the last Indian War in Utah?
7. What was the longest and most destructive conflict in Utah?
8. Be able to locate where each of the Pioneer/Indian Conflicts occurred on a map.

**Utah War and Mountain Meadows**

1. How many people died in the Utah War?
2. Who was killed in the Mountain Meadows Massacre and by whom?
3. What are two good things about Johnston’s Army and two bad things?
4. What did Mormons think was happening when Johnston’s Army was coming to Utah?
5. Describe what happened at the Mountain Meadows Massacre.

**Textbook**

1. What group of people was killed in the Gunnison Massacre?
2. What was Utah’s Trail of Tears?

**Pony Express and the Telegraph Notes/ Utah Schools and Newspapers Notes**

1. What was the Pony Express?
2. What type of people would have been hired as Pony Express riders?
3. How long did it take Pony Express riders to transport mail?
4. Why did the Pony Express stop operating?
5. What was the first newspaper in Utah?
6. What viewpoints did the first newspaper in Utah have (who started it)?
7. What was the second newspaper in Utah?
8. What viewpoints did the second newspaper in Utah have (who started it)?
9. Who started the first schools in Utah, and were they well-attended?
10. What types of schools were started second in Utah, and why did people start those schools?

**Transcontinental Railroad Notes**

1. Where did the Union Pacific and Central Pacific Railroads meet?
2. Why were the Railroads good for Utah?
3. What invention in the 1800s changed the way people would have traveled to Utah?
4. Who became a famous train robber after the Transcontinental Railroad was started?